ALPHA BITES: Trade Ideas in EM FX and Rates

Long Malaysian ringgit vs Short Chinese renminbi

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- The People's Bank of China (PBOC) surprised markets last week with a 50 bp cut in the reserve requirement ratio. PBOC's move is likely in response to the recent <u>softening of data</u> to ensure that the economy doesn't slow more than expected in H2 and growth for the year as a whole stays within the forecasted range of 8-9%.
- While this is likely not the start of an aggressive easing cycle, it should still weigh on the renminbi (CNY):
 - The latest action exhibits PBOC's concerns about slowing exports, thus ruling out strong fixings for CNY.
 - **The easing stance of PBOC contrasts with all the major economies**, which are either raising rates already or are headed in the direction of monetary tightening.
 - o CNY has outperformed the broad EM FX complex since last year (see the left chart above).
- We find this to be an opportune entry point for a Short CNY against Long Malaysian ringgit (MYR) trade as:
 - MYR has underperformed vis-à-vis CNY (charts on next page) and oil, which it exports (right chart above).
 - One reason for MYR's lag is political noise with the <u>largest party (UMNO) in the ruling coalition</u> withdrawing support and asking for the PM to resign. While adding uncertainty, the impact should be limited since UMNO has been mulling the action for some time and UMNO ministers have not resigned.
 - Another reason for the currency's underperformance is the resurgence of coronavirus which has resulted in renewed lockdowns. However, the pace of vaccination has ramped up with <u>25% of the country</u> receiving at least one shot and the country is on the path to achieve herd immunity well before year-end.
 - Besides vaccinations, higher oil prices, <u>a new fiscal stimulus package</u>, and expectations of growth staying robust in China, the main trading partner, are supportive of growth and the central bank not easing.
- The charts and tables on the following page provide details regarding sizing and expected returns of the trade.

2021

$O H M \widehat{R} E S E A R C H \frac{INDEPENDENT}{INSIGHTS}$

Beta-Adjusted Indices





Trade Entry Levels, Sizes, and Expected Returns

	Long MYR	Short CNY
Spot Levels vs USD	4.19	6.48
Beta-neutral Amounts (USD)	\$700,000	-\$1,000,000
VAR (2y)	\$5,400	\$6,500
VAR of pair	\$6,000	
Z-Score/3m Return (not ann)		
Z-Score of Pair	-1.8	
Expected 3m Return	12.9%	
3m Carry	-1.2%	
Total Expected 3m Return	11.7%	
Expected 3m PnL Assuming	w/ carry	w/o carry
Mean Reversion	\$39,800	\$43,800
Levels - 1m ago	-\$1,800	\$2,200
Levels - 6m ago	\$24,000	\$28,000
Levels - Best day in 4 years	\$91,300	\$95,300
Levels - Worst day in 4 years	-\$10,900	-\$6,900

Note: For return computation, we assume margin of 20% of Long + Short amount; data as of Jul 12, 2021, 8:30 am EST; EM FX = equally weighted index of 22 currencies' spot returns



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